Mortar Systems Supporting The GWOT

Current and Future

Firepower Symposium

June 2005

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Product Manager
Mortar Systems

Purpose

- Provide An Overview on How Current and Future Mortar Systems Support GWOT.

Overall Agenda

- **Organization**
- **Supporting Modularity**
  - **Weapons**
  - **Fire Control**
- **Precision Effects**
  - **Precision Guided Mortar Munition**
- **Summary**

PEO Ammunition

Mission

Deliver Conventional and Leap-Ahead Munitions Combat Power to Warfighters

PM Combat Ammunition Systems

Project Manager
Colonel Nathaniel Sledge, Jr.

Deputy Product Manager
Mr. Rene Kiebler

Excalibur
PM, LTC William Cole
DPM, Chris Grassano

Mortar Systems
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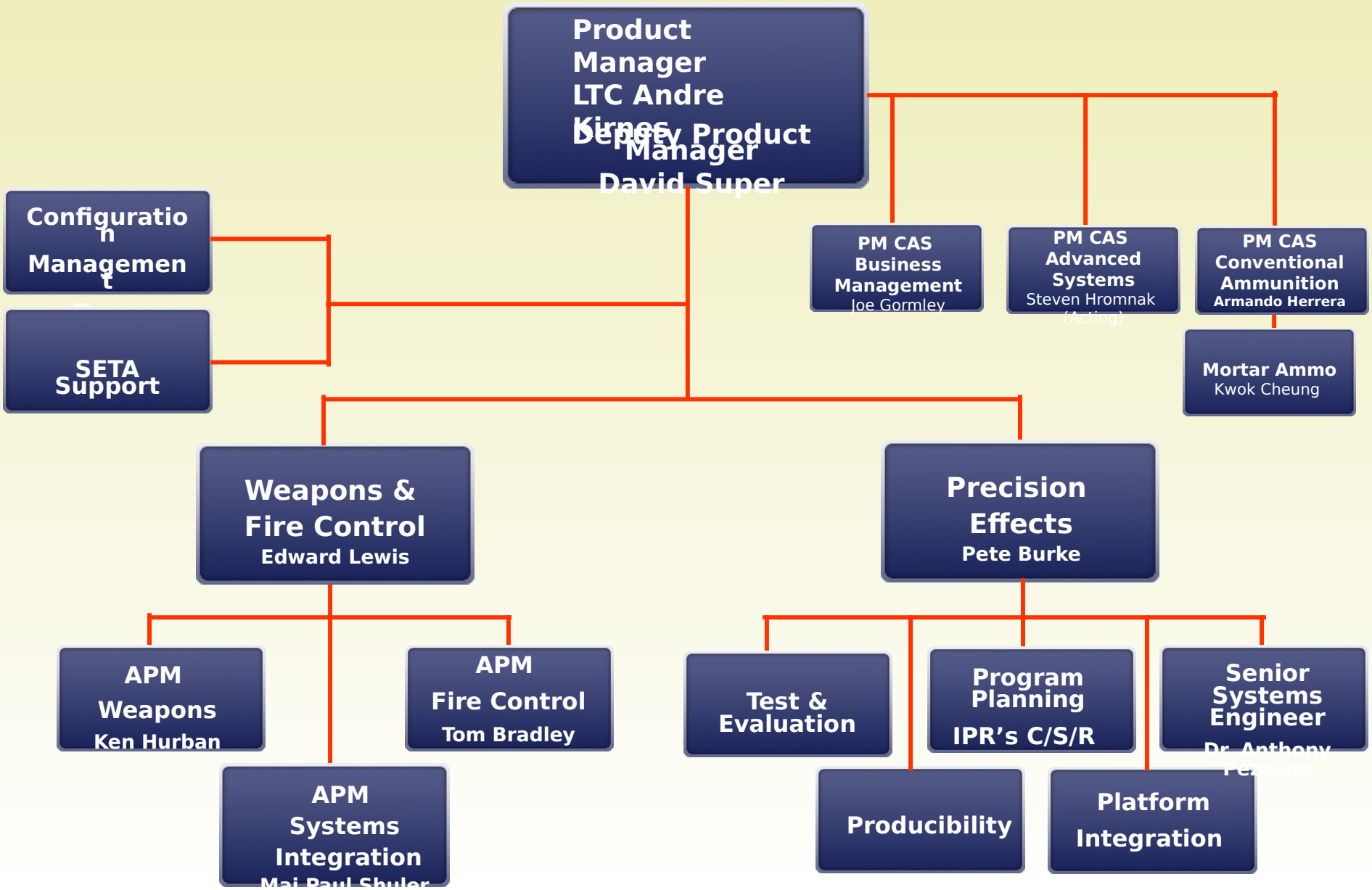
Conventional Ammunition

PM CAS Goals

Get Smart and Precision-Guided Munitions to the Warfighter
Improve and Sustain Conventional Munitions
Satisfy Customers and Achieve Excellence
Grow World-Class People and Teams

OPM CAS
ATTN: SFAE-AMO-CAS Building 171A
Picatinny Arsenal, NJ 07806-5000

PM Mortars Organization Chart

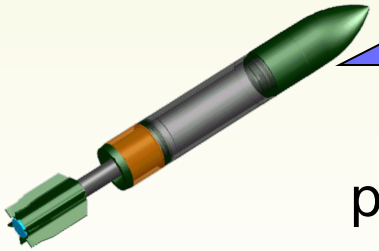


PM Mortars

Mission

Life Cycle Manager for the full range of **mortar systems** to include **weapons**, **fire control**, and **advanced ammunition** integrated across **Current and Objective Forces**

Vision

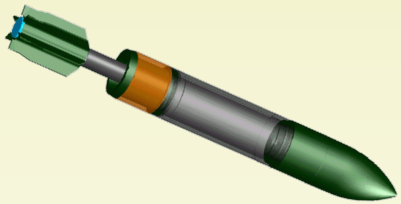


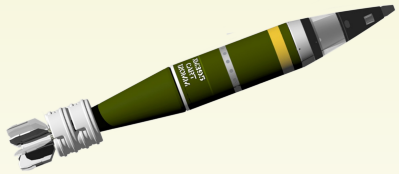
To Be the **Mortar Systems Expert** who provides the **Close Combat Warfighter** with the **World's Best <u>Integrated</u> Mortar Systems**

Systems Approach

MFCS

LHMBC





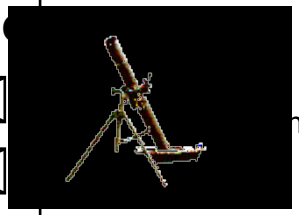
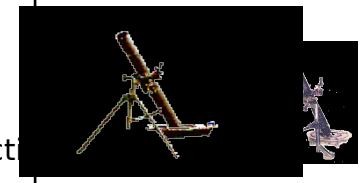
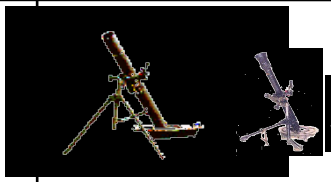
Mortar Modularity In Support of GWOT

Army Modularity - Mortars

- The Army has reprogrammed FY05 funds and provided $$ to OPM Mortars to procure 134 120mm Battalion Mortar Systems (BMS)
  - Includes 4th HBCT of 4ID
- Additional funding is provided in the GWOT FY05 Supplemental to procure an additional 113 120mm BMS
  - Expect receipt of funds June 2005
  - Includes 4th HBCTs of 1CD, 1ID and 1AD
- 3ID Modularity already complete

Army Mortar Modularity

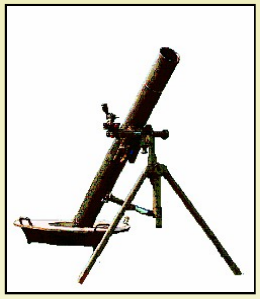
Mortars Organization in Brigade Combat Teams

	Per RSTA* Squadron	Per Company	Per Battalion (Mortar Platoon)	Total
Heavy BCT	6 X 120mm (mounted)		4 X 120mm (mounted) 1 FDC	**14 - 120mm**
Infantry B	 120mm mounted)	2 X 60mm per Sect (3 Sections per BN)	 4 X 120mm (dismounted) 1 FDC 4 X 81mm	**12 - 120mm** **8 – 81mm** **12 – 60mm**
Ranger Regiment			 Mortar Arms Room 1 FDC 4 X 120mm 4 X 81mm 6 X 60mm	**4 - 120mm** **4 – 81mm** **6 – 60mm**
Stryker Briga Combat Tean	6 X 120mm (mounted)	2 X 120mm (mounted) 2 X 60mm (3 Companies per BN)	4 X 120mm (mounted) 1 FDC 4 X 81mm	**36 - 120mm** **12 – 81mm** **18 – 60mm**

* RSTA: Reconnaissance, Surveillance & Target Acquisition

U.S. Army is Modifying Current Heavy & Light Division
End Result: Increased Requirement for 120mm Mortars

120mm Mortar System Modularity to Infantry BCTs

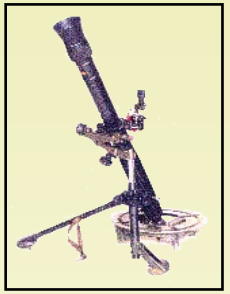


120mm Mortar

120mm Ammo Suite

M1101 Trailer

M67 Sight



81mm Mortar

Provide Light Forces maneuver commander with 81mm and 120mm mortar support

- Enhances Light Force lethality and range
- Gives Light Force ability to fire PGMM
- Flexible organic fire support tailored to mission profile

Warfighters currently using M120 120mm mortars:

75th Ranger BN

10th (MTN)

AASLT

82nd ABN

173rd ABN

Mortar Fire Control System
Growth Strategy

MFCS Heavy (H)

PDA

SINCGARS Radio

Gunner's Display

Commanders Interface

Driver's Display

Pointing Devices

V2 Software

Current

LHMBC

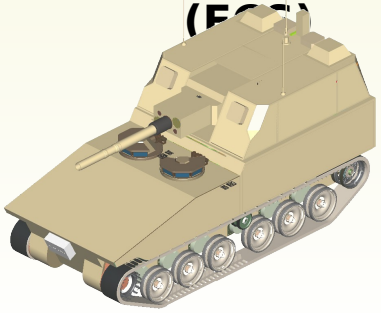
R-PDA (Type-B)

Battery Holder

AA Battery Adapter

V2.1 Software

Objective
Future Combat System (FCS)



MFCS Software

Objective
MFCS-Light
Dismounted

Mortar Fire Control System (Heavy)

System Description

Program Summary

- Version 1 Fielded to the 1st Cav Div (May 03)
- Version 2 Successfully completed Stryker IOT (Feb 04)
- Version 3 JVMF interoperability (Oct 04) SW Block 1
- Version 4 Capabilities for full MR (FY06) SW Block 2
- FY04 Fielding to 3ID & SBCT3
- Production funded through FY07
- Ongoing product improvements

MFCS (H) Heavy

User Payoff

- Command & Control: Interfaces with AFATDS and FBCB2
- Responsiveness: 8 versus 1.5 min for fire for effect
- Accuracy: Reduces CEP from 230 meters to 75 meters
- Survivability: Eliminates soldier dismount, Enables disbursed Operations, "Shoot and Scoot"
- More kills per combat load through improved accuracy (one round to adjust, FFE)

Qualification Program Successfully Completed, Fielding now Underway

Dismounted Mortar Fire Control

System Description

- A ***modular*** digitized Fire Control System suitable for a ***variety of current and future dismounted mortar*** weapon applications
  - ***Ballistic Solutions*** for all Mortars, all Missions
  - ***Command and control interface*** to AFATDS / FOs
  - ***Weapon Location and Pointing***

Acquisition Strategy

- ***Incremental Development***
- ***Leveraged Development***

User Payoff

- <1 Minute to Emplace Day/Night
- <30 Sec First Shot when Emplaced
- Increases effectiveness and survivability
  - Shoot and scoot
  - Dispersed operations
- Self laying weapon (Eliminating Aim Posts/Sight)
- Increased system accuracy
- Linked to digital battlefield
- Sensor to Shooter capability
- ***Low Cost / Modular Fire Control***

Incremental Development Plan

Increment I - Light Weight Hand Held Mortar Ballistic Computer (LHMBC)

- **Ballistic Solutions** for all Mortars, all Missions
- **Digital Communications** with the Fire Support Network (AFATDS - FDC)
- **GPS** - Weapon Position Location Data

Increment II - Mortar Fire Control System – Light (MFCS-L)

- *Ballistic Solutions for all Mortars, all Missions*
- *Complete Digital Linkage with the Fire Support Network (AFATDS - FDC -* **Guns**)
- *GPS Weapon Location*
- **Weapon Pointing (Indirect)**
- **Direct Lay Day / Night Engagement**

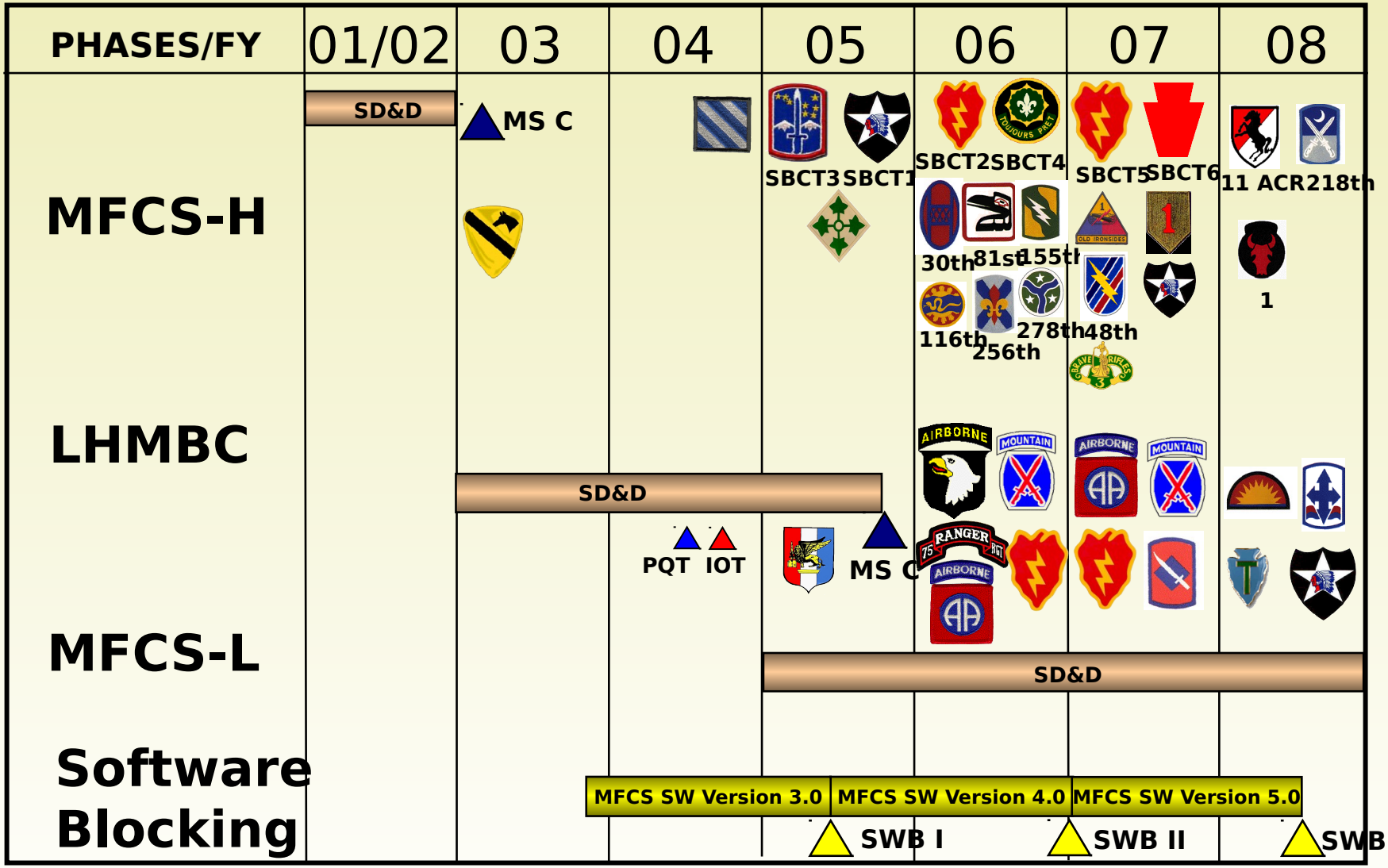
Incremental Development

- *Ballistic Calculations*
- *Weapon Position (GPS)*
- *Digital Communication*
  - *AFATDS - FDC*
  - *AFATDS/FDC – Guns*
- *Weapon Pointing and Aiming*

Inc I LHMBC — ***Inc II MFCS-L***

Requirement Documents
Inc I - MFCS ORD 1994 (LHMBC UFD 2003)
USMC MBC ORD 2002
Inc II - FCS ORD 2004

Mortar Fire Control Fielding Schedule

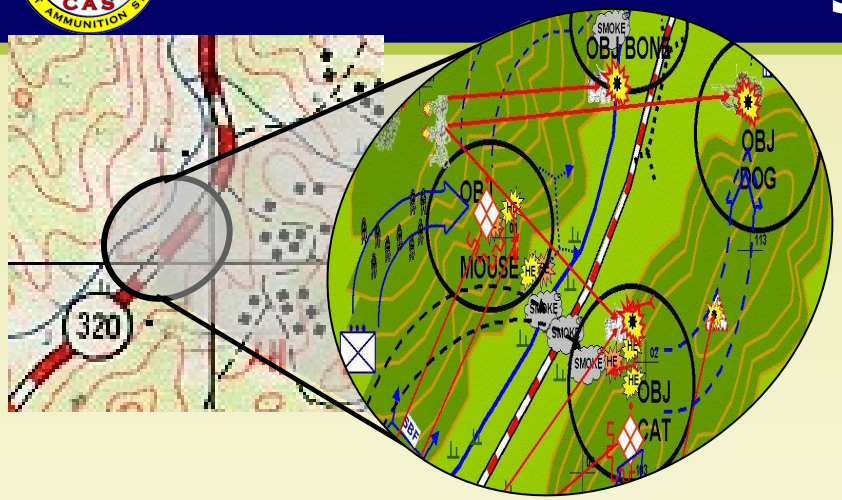


Schedule Supports Modularity

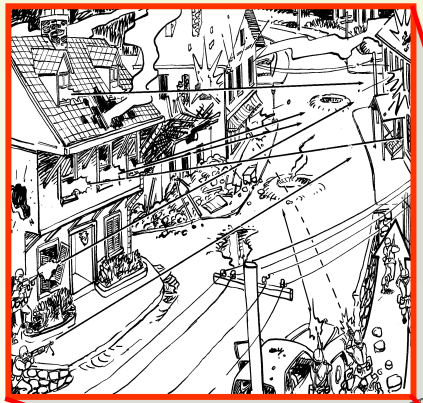
Future

XM395
Precision Guided Mortar Munition (PGMM)

Close Fight - Present



0.5 – 1.0 km



TASKS: **Destroy / Defeat threats; Influence Situation**

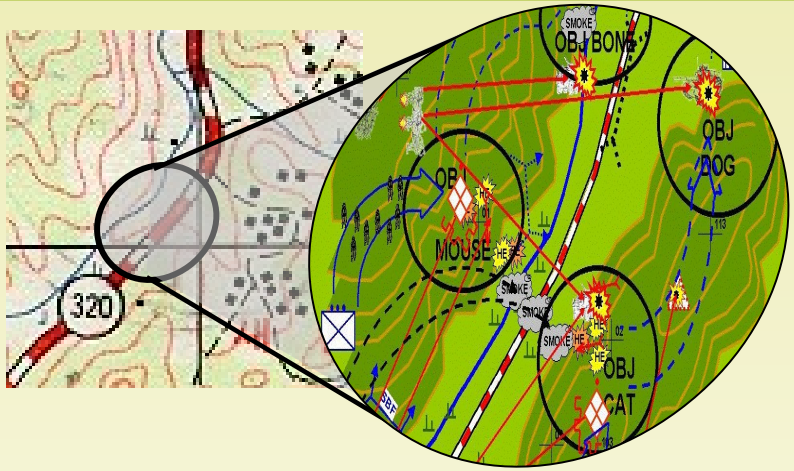
***AREA OF OPERATIONS*: Complex terrain & vegetation that limit mounted movement, 5 – 7 KM of battlespace; Urban clutter, rubbled terrain, 0.5 – 1.0 KM of battlespace**

TARGETS: **Primarily Infantry-based, supported by mechanized/armored platforms, mortars & artillery. Hasty to deliberate fortified fighting positions. Deliberate fight when in direct fire contact**

***EXISTING CAPABILITIES*:**

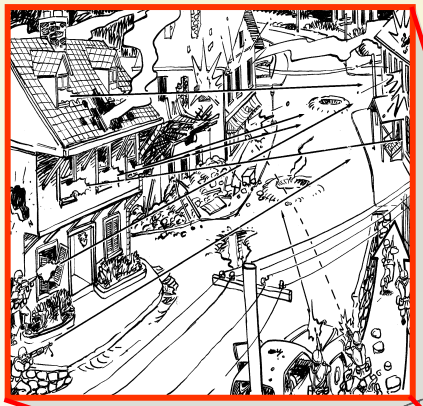
- **Limited range, primarily analog C^2 (FM voice)**
- **Limited indirect precision munitions**
- **Heavy, constrictive ballistic protection**
- **Limited, non-integrated, combat ID**
- **Manned LRS**
- **Wire-guided “heavy” AT systems**
- **Limited “fire-&-forget” AT systems**
- **Burdensome Soldier’s load**
- **Limited mobility/survivability capabilities (especially in MOUT)**

Close/Decisive Fight – Future Requirements



10 – 12 km

1.0 – 1.5 km



TASKS: **Destroy / Defeat threats; Influence Situation**

AREA OF OPERATIONS: **Complex terrain & vegetation that limit mounted movement, 10 – 12 KM of battlespace; Urban clutter, rubbled terrain, 1 – 1.5 KM of battlespace**

TARGETS: **Primarily Infantry-based, supported by fleeting mechanized/armored platforms, mortars & artillery. Limited deliberate fortified fighting positions. Deliberate fight when in direct fire contact**

REQUIRED CAPABILITIES:

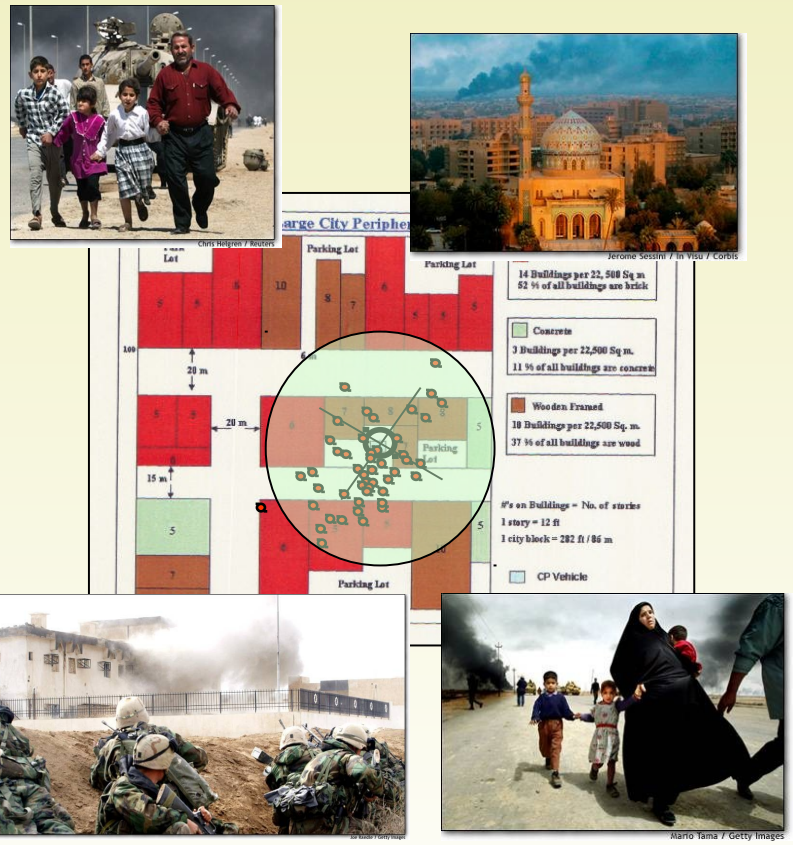
- **Extended range, urban capable, digital data & voice C^2 systems**
- **Precision direct/indirect engagement capability**
- **Light, tailorable, complete ballistic protection**
- **Integrated, soldier/platform combat ID**
- **Manned and unmanned recon capabilities**
- **All AT systems "fire-&-forget"**
- **Tailorable, light-weight Soldier's load**
- **Enhanced mobility/survivability capabilities (especially in MOUT)**
- **Integrated non-lethal capabilities**

Indirect fire options begin to fall off when the Close Fight closes on the Objective…

Minimize "unintentional or incidental injury or damage to persons or objects that would not be lawful military targets in the circumstances ruling at the time."

- JP 1-02 "DoD Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms"

"Danger Close" Distance (meters)	Munition
750 m	Naval Gun Fire (5 inch or smaller)
600 m	155mm Conventional Artillery
225 m	GBU-31 Joint Direct Attack Munition (JDAM)
175 m	2.75 inch Rockets
170 m	M934 120mm Mortar (HE)
100 m	M720 60mm Mortar (HE)



Precision Required to Effectively Engage the Enemy in the Close Fight

PGMM Enables the Maneuver Commander

What does it do?:

- Adds a special purpose “hit a target” precise round of ammunition to the family of munitions for the battalion 120mm mortar system
- Enables the maneuver commander to incapacitate/kill individuals (snipers), small groups of threat soldiers (crew-served weapons teams), or mounted squads who have taken cover within close proximity to civilians and valued infrastructure
- Reducing the number of rounds fired and time required to fire those round allows the maneuver commander to maintain his operational tempo
- Reduces the risks of collateral damage to civilians and valued infrastructure in close proximity to these individuals, teams, and squads

What does it not do?:

- Alter the traditional role of the mortar
- Replace High Explosive (HE) mortar or HE artillery fires
- Provide a more precise “area” munition

XM395
Precision Guided Mortar Munition (PGMM)

Requirements

Incremental Requirements

PGMM

	Today	2010	TBD**	TBD**
	M934A1 High Explosive	**XM395** PGMM	**XM395A1** PGMM	**XM395A2** PGMM
		Increment 1	**Increment 2**	**Increment 3**
Lethality	**Area Fire***	**< 2 rounds Destruction**	**< 2 rounds Destruction**	**< 2 rounds Destruction**
		Troops Protected by Earth & Timber Bunkers, Masonry Structures, Lightly Armored Vehicles		
Range	**7.2 km**	**7.2 km** →	**10 km** →	**12 km**
ompatibility				

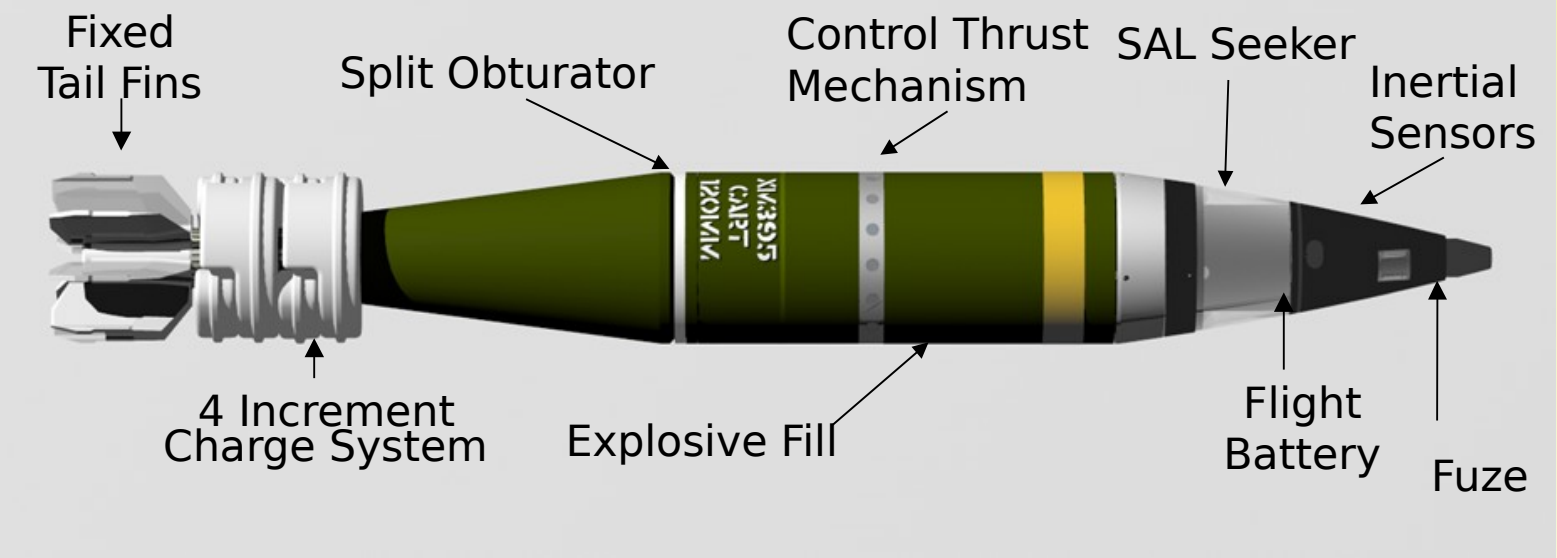
* Suppression of Enemy Troops
** Dependent on availability of funding and subject to further requirements analysis and approval

Incremental Development will Build on each Version's Successful Fielding and Employment

XM395
Precision Guided Mortar Munition (PGMM)

Material Solution

PGMM Material Approach



- Sensor:
  - Strap-down, Semi-Active Laser
- Warhead & Fuze:
  - Unitary Charge, Modified Conventional Fuze
- Airframe:
  - No moving parts, similar to conventional round
- Guidance & Control:
  - Accelerometers, Control Thrusters

PGMM Operational Concept

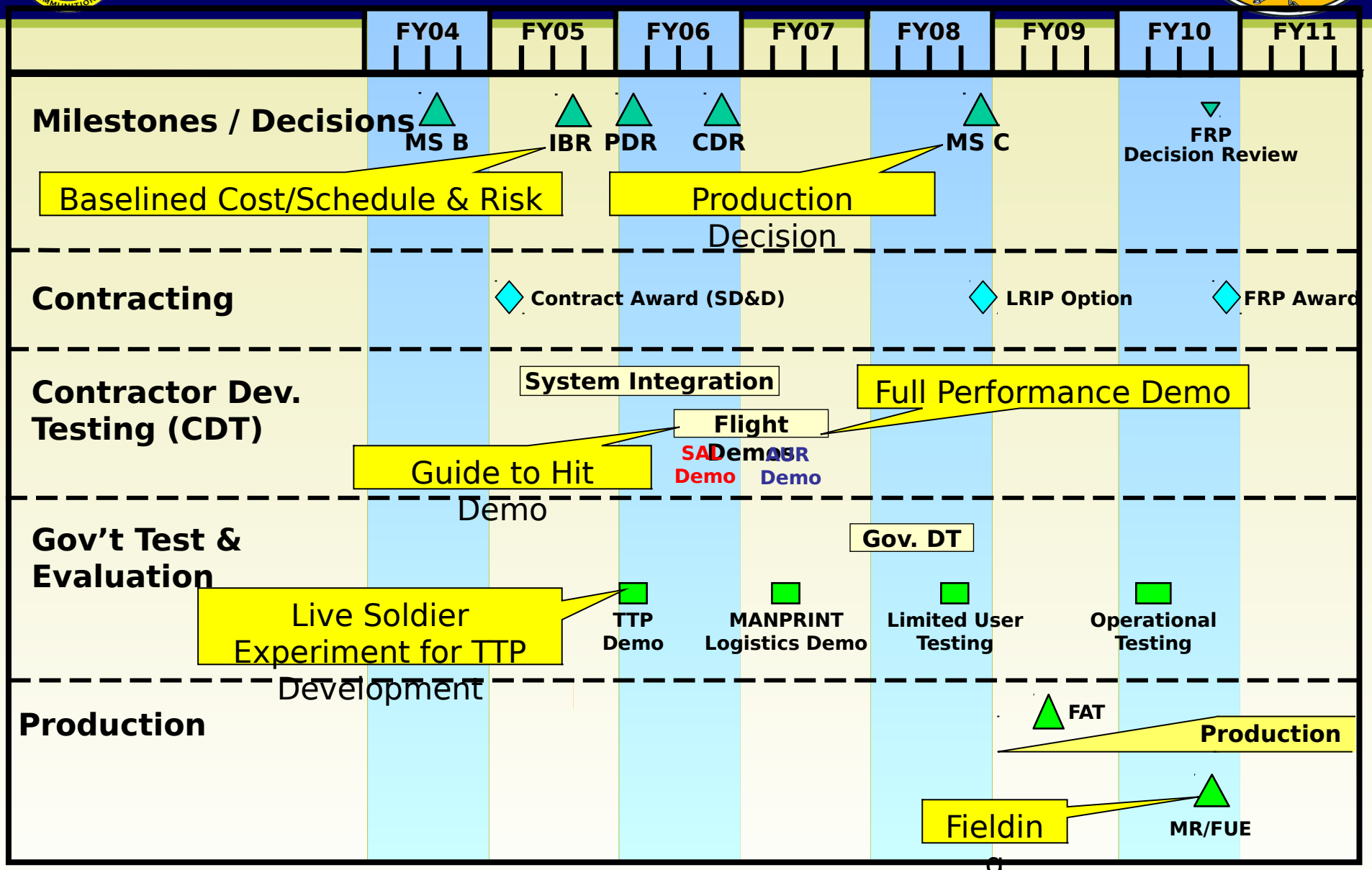
Leverages Existing Fire Support Systems
Reduces Collateral Damage

Masonry Structures
Earth and Timber Bunkers
Light Armor Vehicles

Precision Munitions Increase Warfighter Effectiveness

PGMM (Increment I) Program Schedule

2 June 2005



FRP: Full Rate Production
IBR: Integrated Baseline Review
TTP: Tactics Techniques Proc
AUR: All Up Round
Gov. DT: Government Development Testing
FAT: First Article Test
MR: Material Release
FUE: First Unit Equipped

Summary

- Mortar Modularity Supporting GWOT
- MFCS-(Light and Heavy) being fielded to Light, Heavy and Stryker BCTs – Responsive, Accurate, Survivable
- PGMM – Precision Mortar Capability
  - Maneuver Commanders “Hip Pocket” Precision Strike Capability
  - Low Collateral Damage

Mortars Supporting GWOT

ACCURATE – LETHAL - RESPONSIVE

Contact Information

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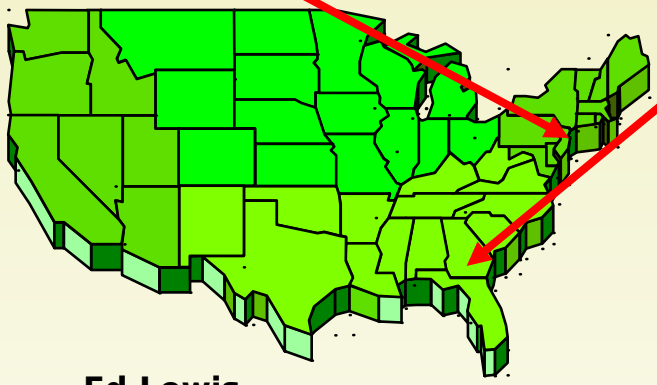

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OPM Mortars will Host the 2005 Mortar Conference on 18-20 October in Morristown, New Jersey, USA.

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